SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking 1.1 Product identifier Product name : BOND PE/P/M GOLD RAL 1036 Product code : 92674 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Material uses : Paint or paint related material. : Industrial use only. 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet Inver S.p.A. con Unico Socio Via di Corticella 205 - Bologna Phone: +39 051 6380411 Fax: +39 051 322000 e-mail address of person : minerbio.regulatory@sherwin.com responsible for this SDS 1.4 Emergency telephone number National advisory body/Poison Centre

Telephone number	: 111 (general public) /0344 892 111 (Medical professional (NHS) only)
<u>Supplier</u>	
Telephone number	: +39 051 6606811
Hours of operation	: 08:30 - 17:30

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Product definition : Mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

The product is not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2 Label elements	
Signal word	: No signal word.
Hazard statements	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements	
Prevention	: Not applicable.
Response	: Not applicable.
Storage	: Not applicable.
Disposal	: Not applicable.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

Supplemental label elements	 Safety data sheet available on request. Warning! Hazardous respirable dust may be formed when used. Do not breathe dust. FOR INDUSTRIAL USE ONLY
Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles	: Not applicable.
Special packaging requirem	<u>ents</u>
Not applicable.	
2.3 Other hazards	
	This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.
Other hazards which do not result in classification	: May form combustible dust concentrations in air.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

:

3.2 Mixture

Identifiers	%	Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Туре
EC: 231-784-4 CAS: 7727-43-7	≥10 - ≤25	Not classified.	[2]
REACH #: 01-2119489379-17 EC: 236-675-5 CAS: 13463-67-7	≤3	Not classified.	[2]
	EC: 231-784-4 CAS: 7727-43-7 REACH #: 01-2119489379-17 EC: 236-675-5	EC: 231-784-4 ≥10 - ≤25 CAS: 7727-43-7 REACH #: ≤3 01-2119489379-17 EC: 236-675-5	EC: 231-784-4 ≥10 - ≤25 Not classified. CAS: 7727-43-7 ≤3 Not classified. 01-2119489379-17 ≤3 Not classified. EC: 236-675-5

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment, are PBTs or vPvBs or have been assigned a workplace exposure limit and hence require reporting in this section.

Туре

[1] Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard

[2] Substance with a workplace exposure limit

[3] Substance meets the criteria for PBT according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII

[4] Substance meets the criteria for vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII

[5] Substance of equivalent concern

[6] Additional disclosure due to company policy

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General	 In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
Eye contact	 Remove contact lenses, irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water, holding the eyelids apart for at least 10 minutes and seek immediate medical advice.
Inhalation	 Remove to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.
Skin contact	: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognised skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.

Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II BOND PE/P/M GOLD RAL 1036

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

Ingestion	: If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or label.
	Keep person warm and at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.
Protection of first-aiders	: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

There are no data available on the mixture itself. Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]. See Sections 2 and 3 for details.

This takes into account, where known, delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects of components from short-term and long-term exposure by oral, inhalation and dermal routes of exposure and eye contact. Coating powders can cause localised skin irritation in folds of the skin or under tight clothing.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to physician	In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.
Specific treatments	: No specific treatment.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures			
5.1 Extinguishing media			
Suitable extinguishing media	:	Recommended: alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide blanket	
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	Do not use water jet. Do not use inert gas under high pressure (e.g. CO2).	
5.2 Special hazards arising fr	ron	n the substance or mixture	
Hazards from the substance or mixture	:	Fire will produce dense black smoke. Exposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard.	
Hazardous combustion products	:	Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen.	
5.3 Advice for firefighters			
Special protective actions for fire-fighters	:	Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water. Do not release runoff from fire to drains or watercourses.	
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full turnout gear.	
SECTION 6: Accidental r	el	ease measures	
6.1 Personal precautions, pro	ote	ctive equipment and emergency procedures	
For non-emergency personnel	:	Exclude sources of ignition and ventilate the area. Avoid breathing dust. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.	
		Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering.	

- *For emergency responders* : If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
- **6.2 Environmental precautions** : Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses. If the product contaminates lakes, rivers, or sewers, inform the appropriate authorities in accordance with local regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures		
6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up	: Contain and collect spillage with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet- brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Do not use a dry brush as dust clouds or static can be created.	
6.4 Reference to other sections	 See Section 1 for emergency contact information. See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment. See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information. 	

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

Advice should be taken from a competent occupational health practitioner on the assessment of employees with skin or respiratory complaints before the individual is exposed to the uncured product.

7.1 Precautions for safe handling	 Precautions should be taken to prevent the formation of dusts in concentrations above flammable, explosive or occupational exposure limits. Electrical equipment and lighting should be protected to appropriate standards to prevent dust coming into contact with hot surfaces, sparks or other ignition sources. Mixture may charge electrostatically: always use earthing leads when transferring from one container to another. Operators should wear antistatic footwear and clothing and floors should be of the conducting type. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid the inhalation of dust, particulates, spray or mist arising from the application of this mixture. Avoid inhalation of dust from sanding. Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Always keep in containers made from the same material as the original one. Comply with the health and safety at work laws. Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	 Store in accordance with local regulations. Additional information on storage conditions Observe label precautions. Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area. Keep away from heat and direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from sources of ignition. No smoking. Prevent unauthorised access. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilt product.
7.3 Specific end use(s)	
Recommendations	: Not available.
Industrial sector specific solutions	: Not available.

Good housekeeping standards, regular safe removal of waste materials and regular maintenance of spray booth filters will minimise the risks of spontaneous combustion and other fire hazards.

Before use of this material please refer to the Exposure Scenario(s) if attached for the specific end use, control measures and additional PPE considerations.

92674

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Product/ingredi	ent name		Exposure limit v	alues	
Barium Sulfate		EH40/2005 WELs (Un TWA: 10 mg/m ³ 8 ho	urs. Form: inhala	ble dust	
Titanium Dioxide		TWA: 4 mg/m ³ 8 hou EH40/2005 WELs (Un TWA: 4 mg/m ³ 8 hou TWA: 10 mg/m ³ 8 ho	ited Kingdom (L rs. Form: respiral	JK), 1/2020). ble	
Recommended monitoring procedures	atmosphere o of the ventilati protective equ the following: the assessme limit values ar atmospheres of exposure to (Workplace at for the measu documents for required. : Regular monit	contains ingredients with r biological monitoring ma on or other control meas ipment. Reference shou European Standard EN to f exposure by inhalat d measurement strategy - Guide for the application chemical and biological mospheres - General red rement of chemical agen methods for the determ oring of all work areas shy not be equally ventilate	ay be required to ures and/or the no ld be made to mo 589 (Workplace a ion to chemical a) European Stan n and use of proc agents) Europea quirements for the ts) Reference to ination of hazardo	determine the effective ecessity to use respiration onitoring standards, su atmospheres - Guidan gents for comparison dard EN 14042 (Work edures for the assess an Standard EN 482 e performance of proco- national guidance bus substances will als	atory uch as ce for with place ment edures so be
DNELs/DMELs		y not be equally ventilate	u.		
No DNELs/DMELs available	э.				
<u>PNECs</u> No PNECs available					
8.2 Exposure controls					
Appropriate engineering controls	use of local ex sufficient to m protection mu		below the OEL,	tion. If these are not suitable respiratory	
	: Users are adv equivalent val	ised to consider national ues.	Occupational Ex	posure Limits or other	
Individual protection meas	sures				
Hygiene measures	eating, smokir Appropriate te Wash contam	forearms and face thoroung and using the lavatory chniques should be used inated clothing before reased are close to the worksta	and at the end of to remove poter using. Ensure that	f the working period. tially contaminated clo	othing.
Eye/face protection	: Safety eyewea	ar should be used when t	here is a likelihoo	od of exposure.	
Skin protection					
Hand protection		gloves tested to EN374.		$d_{\rm overlap} (100 - 1)$	11/00-
Gloves	any rubber glo Due to many o	ort term exposure or repe ove such as Nitrile or Nec conditions (e.g. temperate ective glove in practice m rough testing.	prene gloves. ure, abrasion) the	practical usage of a	
Date of issue/Date of revision	· 24 Sep 2021	Date of previous issue	·05 Aug 2021	Version : 1.06	5/12

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

	 There is no one glove material or combination of materials that will give unlimited resistance to any individual or combination of chemicals. The breakthrough time must be greater than the end use time of the product. The instructions and information provided by the glove manufacturer on use, storage, maintenance and replacement must be followed. Gloves should be replaced regularly and if there is any sign of damage to the glove material. Always ensure that gloves are free from defects and that they are stored and used correctly. The performance or effectiveness of the glove may be reduced by physical/chemical damage and poor maintenance. Barrier creams may help to protect the exposed areas of the skin but should not be applied once exposure has occurred. The user must check that the final choice of type of glove selected for handling this product is the most appropriate and takes into account the particular conditions of use, as included in the user's risk assessment.
Body protection	: Personnel should wear protective clothing. Care should be taken in the selection of protective clothing to ensure that inflammation and irritation of the skin at the neck and wrists through contact with the powder are avoided.
	 Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	: Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	: If workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit, they must use appropriate, certified respirators. Recommended: particulate filter, P2-P3 (EN14387). Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Environmental exposure controls	: Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses.

Before use of this material please refer to the Exposure Scenario(s) if attached for the specific end use, control measures and additional PPE considerations. The information contained in this safety data sheet does not constitute the user's own assessment of workplace risks, as required by other health and safety legislation. The provisions of the national health and safety at work regulations apply to the use of this product at work.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<u>Appearance</u>	
Physical state	: Solid.
Colour	: Gold.
Odour	: None
Odour threshold	: Not applicable.
рН	: Not applicable.
Melting point/freezing point	: Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Flash point	: Closed cup: Not applicable.
Evaporation rate	: Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Vapour pressure	Not available.
Vapour density	Not applicable.
Relative density	1.4
Solubility(ies)	Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water	Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Decomposition temperature	Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.
Viscosity	Kinematic (40°C): >20.5 mm²/s
Explosive properties	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Oxidising properties	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity			
10.1 Reactivity	: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.		
10.2 Chemical stability	: Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).		
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.		
10.4 Conditions to avoid	: When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products.		
10.5 Incompatible materials	: Not applicable.		
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products	 Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen. 		

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

There are no data available on the mixture itself. Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]. See Sections 2 and 3 for details.

This takes into account, where known, delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects of components from short-term and long-term exposure by oral, inhalation and dermal routes of exposure and eye contact. Coating powders can cause localised skin irritation in folds of the skin or under tight clothing.

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Resu	lt Spe	cies D)ose	Exposure
No data available					
Acute toxicity estimates					
No data available					
Irritation/Corrosion					
No data available					
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.				
Date of issue/Date of revision :	24, Sep, 2021	Date of previous issue	: 05, Aug, 2021	Version	1.06 7/12
				SHW-A4-EU-	CLP44-GB

Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), A	nnex II		
OND PE/P/M GOLD RAL 1036 2674			
SECTION 11: Toxicological information			
<u>Sensitisation</u>			
No data available			
Conclusion/Summary : Not available.			
<u>Mutagenicity</u>			
No data available			
Carcinogenicity			
No data available			
Reproductive toxicity			
No data available			
<u>Teratogenicity</u>			
No data available			
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)			
Product/ingredient name	Category	Route of	Target organs
		exposure	
No data available			
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)			
Product/ingredient name	Category	Route of	Target organs
		exposure	

No data available

Aspiration hazard

F	Product/ingredient name	Result
No data available		

Other information : Not available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Coating powder residues should not be allowed to enter drains or watercourses or be deposited where they could affect ground or surface waters.

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Product/ingredient name	Test	Result		Dose		Inoculum
No data available						
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.					
Product/ingredient name	Aquatic half-life		Photolysis		Biodeg	radability
No data available						

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
No data available			

Date of issue/Date of revision : 24, Sep, 2021

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.4 Mobility in soil	
Soil/water partition coefficient (Koc)	: Not available.
Mobility	: Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

12.6 Other adverse effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
	: Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

ds	
:	The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non- recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction.
:	No.
:	08 01 12 - waste paint and varnish other than those mentioned in 08 01 11
:	Do not allow to enter drains or watercourses. Dispose of according to all federal, state and local applicable regulations. If this product is mixed with other wastes, the original waste product code may no longer apply and the appropriate code should be assigned. For further information, contact your local waste authority.
:	The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.
:	Using information provided in this safety data sheet, advice should be obtained from the relevant waste authority on the classification of empty containers. Empty containers must be scrapped or reconditioned. Dispose of containers contaminated by the product in accordance with local or national legal provisions.
:	Plastic articles 15 01 02 - metallic packaging 15 01 04 - mixed packaging 15 01 06.
:	This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.
	:

SECTION 14: Transport information

SECTION 14: Transport information

SECTION 14. Transport information				
	ADR/RID	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ	
14.1 UN number	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	
14.2 UN proper shipping name	-	-	-	
14.3 Transport Hazard Class(es)/ Label(s)	-	-	-	
14.4 Packing group	-	-	-	
14.5 Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	
Additional information	-	-	-	

This mixture is not classified as dangerous according to international transport regulations (ADR/RID, IMDG, ICAO/IATA).

user

14.6 Special precautions for : Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

14.7 Transport in bulk : Not applicable. according to IMO instruments

Multi-modal shipping descriptions are provided for informational purposes and do not consider container sizes. The presence of a shipping description for a particular mode of transport (sea, air, etc.), does not indicate that the product is packaged suitably for that mode of transport. All packaging must be reviewed for suitability prior to shipment, and compliance with the applicable regulations is the sole responsibility of the person offering the product for transport. People loading and unloading dangerous goods must be trained on all of the risks deriving from the substances and on all actions in case of emergency situations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorisation

Annex XIV

None of the components are listed.

Annex XVII - Restrictions : Not applicable. on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles

Other EU regulations

VOC content (2010/75/EU) : 0 w/w 0 g/l

Seveso Directive

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

This product is not controlled under the Seveso Directive. National regulations

15.2 Chemical safety	: No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.
assessment	

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.			
Abbreviations and acronyms	 ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008] DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level DNEL = Derived No Effect Level EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration RRN = REACH Registration Number vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative N/A = Not available 		
Key literature references and sources for data	 Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] ADR = The European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road IATA = International Air Transport Association IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II, as amended by Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/830 Directive 2012/18/EU, and relative amendments & additions Directive 2008/98/EC, and relative amendments & additions Directive 2009/161/EU, and relative amendments & additions CEPE Guidelines 		

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Classification		Justification
Not classified.		
Full text of abbreviated H statements	: Not applicable.	
Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]	: Not applicable.	
Date of printing	: 24, Sep, 2021.	
Date of issue/ Date of revision	: 24, Sep, 2021	
Date of previous issue	: 05, Aug, 2021	
	: If there is no previous val information.	dation date please contact your supplier for more
Version	: 1.06	
Notice to reader		

SECTION 16: Other information

It is recommended that each customer or recipient of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) study it carefully and consult resources, as necessary or appropriate, to become make themselves aware of and understand the data contained in this SDS and any hazards that may be associated with the product. This information is provided in good faith and believed to be accurate as of the effective date mentioned herein. However, no warranty, express or implied, is given. The information presented here applies only to the product as shipped. The addition of any material can may change later the composition, hazards and risks of the product. Products shall should not be repackaged, modified, or tinted except as specifically instructed by the manufacturer, including but not limited to, the incorporation of products not specified by the manufacturer, or the use or addition of products in proportions not specified by the manufacturer. Regulatory requirements are subject to change and may differ between various locations and jurisdictions. The customer/buyer/user is responsible to ensure that his activities comply with all country, federal, state, provincial or local laws. The conditions for the use of the product are not under the manufacturer's control of the manufacturer; the customer/buyer/user is responsible to for determine determining the conditions necessary for the safe use of this product. The customer/buyer/user should not use the product for any purpose other than the purpose shown in the applicable section of this SDS, without first referring to the supplier and obtaining written handling instructions. Due to the proliferation of sources for information such as manufacturer-specific SDS, the manufacturer cannot be held responsible for SDSs obtained from any other source.